# Wangdao & Management Accounting

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#### What is Wangdao?

**Ancient Wangdao:** 

King's Way (B.C. 372~289 by Mencius)

Today Wangdao:

Leader's Way (2011, Stan Shih)



#### **Business Philosophies of** the East and West

The East
Coexistence and Common Prosperity

The West
Winner Takes All



#### About the Blind Spot of Capitalism

**Dutside-ir** Inside-out

Maximization of shareholders equity

Optimization of stakeholders

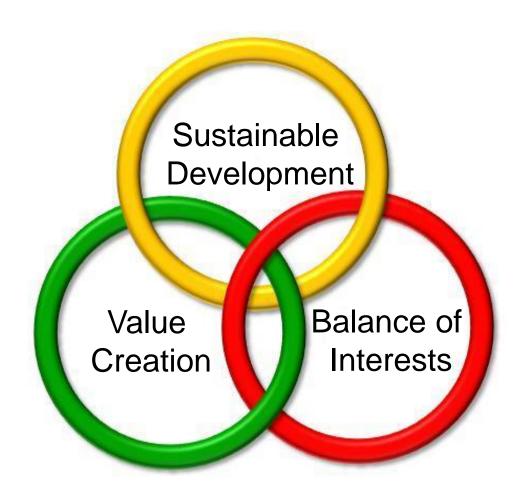
Corporate governance + Corporate social responsibility + Environment protection

Sustainable operation (human civilization)

Wangdaoist business philosophy (value creation, balance of interests, sustainable development)

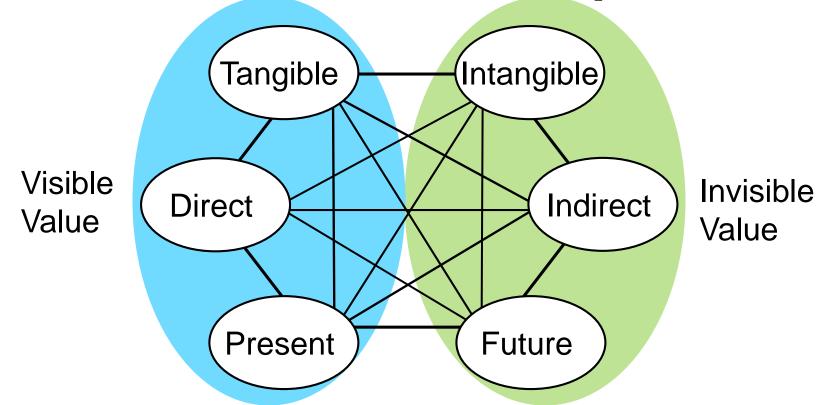


#### Three Core Values of Wangdao





#### Overall Effect of Hexa-Aspect Values



- Constant values as the core mindset
- Understanding factors mutually influencing one side and another, and introducing effective transformation mechanism
- A balanced development of Hexa-aspect values represents the long-term and maxima values as a whole



#### **Balance of Interests**

- Social values are jointly created by all stakeholders
- Interests (also Hexa-aspect) are the biggest motivation for value creation
- Balance of interests ensures teamwork and sustained cooperation
- Dynamic balance, with unremitting adjustment for continuous progress



#### Wangdao Thinking on Altruism

- You can win a moment of self interest
- Altruism can compete ever lastingly
- Altruism is the best way to achieve self interest



#### Wangdao Thinking to Wangdao Culture

- Build a culture that gives to full play the organizational strength
- Develop values into deep-rooted beliefs
- Build a consensus via constant top-down communication within the organization, and have it translated into words and deeds of most people in their daily life and work
- Wangdao culture is the cornerstone for a sustainable business



### **Experience Sharing**



#### **Motto**

Challenge difficulties,
Break thru bottleneck
and create value



#### My Approaches

Me too is not my style



## Break Through the Bottlenecks of Traditional Culture

- Disunity
- Passing know how with reservation
- Centralized management
- Hereditary system

- Common interest
- Share all the know how

- Decentralized management
- Power transferred to the worthiest, not the kinsman



#### Challenge the Human's Blind Spots

- Reverse thinking; believe in natural human goodness; readily let power pass into others' hands; you have to lose before you can win; life is more important than face
- Altruism is the best way to achieve self-interest
- Build up a stage to bring into full play people's talent



#### Wangdao

- Like the Polaris showing direction for ships sailing in the vast sea
- Being the essential guideline for an enterprise to draft corporate visions of different development stages, decide competition strategies, and establish operation mechanism, so as to make a sustainable business



Everyone deals in business \
To implement Wangdao \
And to Create prosperity Collectively



## Acer's Growth and Transformation Management

- 1992 Reengineering Acer:
   Global brand, local touch
- 2001 Millennium transformation of new Acer: Separate the brand and manufacturing services
- 2014 Acer's Mega transformation:
   BYOC (Build Your Own Cloud)
   Hardware + Software + Services



### Transformation Management Experience

- To change mindset or change executives is a necessary method
- Organization culture needs to be re-shaped
- The principles of 5C: Communication
   Communication
   Consensus
   Commitment for new decisions



### Transformation Management Discussion

- External competitive environment revealed issues; internal thinking to find solution
- Shape a new vision, plan new strategies and reach consensus
- Simplify strategies, focus, begin step-by-step and pursue for big turnaround
- No improvement is quite usual in the early stage of transition, remain committed, no half-heartedness
- To be willing to dispense with past burden, otherwise will lose control of the future

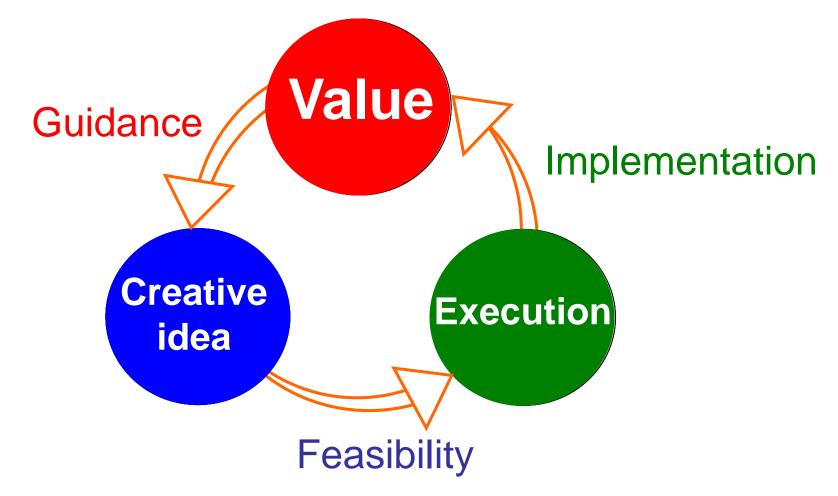


#### Wangdao & Innovation

- Constant innovation to create maximum value for stakeholders
- Customer value-centered
- Attention to motivation for stakeholders
- Effective end-to-end integration to ensure customer value
- Wangdao-based innovation to bring about effective focus



#### Three Key Elements of Innovation



Business innovation = creative idea + execution+ value creation



#### Wangdao & Competition

- Competition is to create higher value with relatively limited resources
- Lack of Wangdao mindset or ineffective implementation will lead to a failure in competition
- In addition to appropriate mindset, mighty strength is also a must
- Neither price war nor vicious competition is compliant with Wangdao, and thus cannot sustain in the long run
- To weed out the weak by fair competition is compliant with Wangdao



#### Wangdao Accounting

- For Hexa-Aspects value
- No standard for invisible value, need some principles
- Artificial standards by executives with consistence
  - Within the company
  - Compare with competition in the same business



# **Key Factors to Sustain The Enterprise Development**

- Keeping the innovation for new values
- Balance the weighting between the visible & invisible values
- Balance of motivation for value creation
- KPI for invisible factors



### Long-term Investment in Invisible Factors

- Talent development
- R&D
- Branding
- Corporate culture

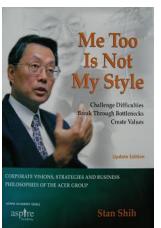


#### A System to Manage The "0 to 1" & "1 to N"

- Conflict between entrepreneurship & professionism in nature
- Can't apply to same KPI
- Different but balance of compensation system



### Thank you!











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